

8<sup>TH</sup> ST PETERSBURG INTERNATIONAL GAS FORUM - 10/5/2018

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# ASIA-PACIFIC: A KEY GROWTH DRIVER OF THE WORLD LNG MARKET

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*Co-Chair, World Energy Council and President, GIIGNL*





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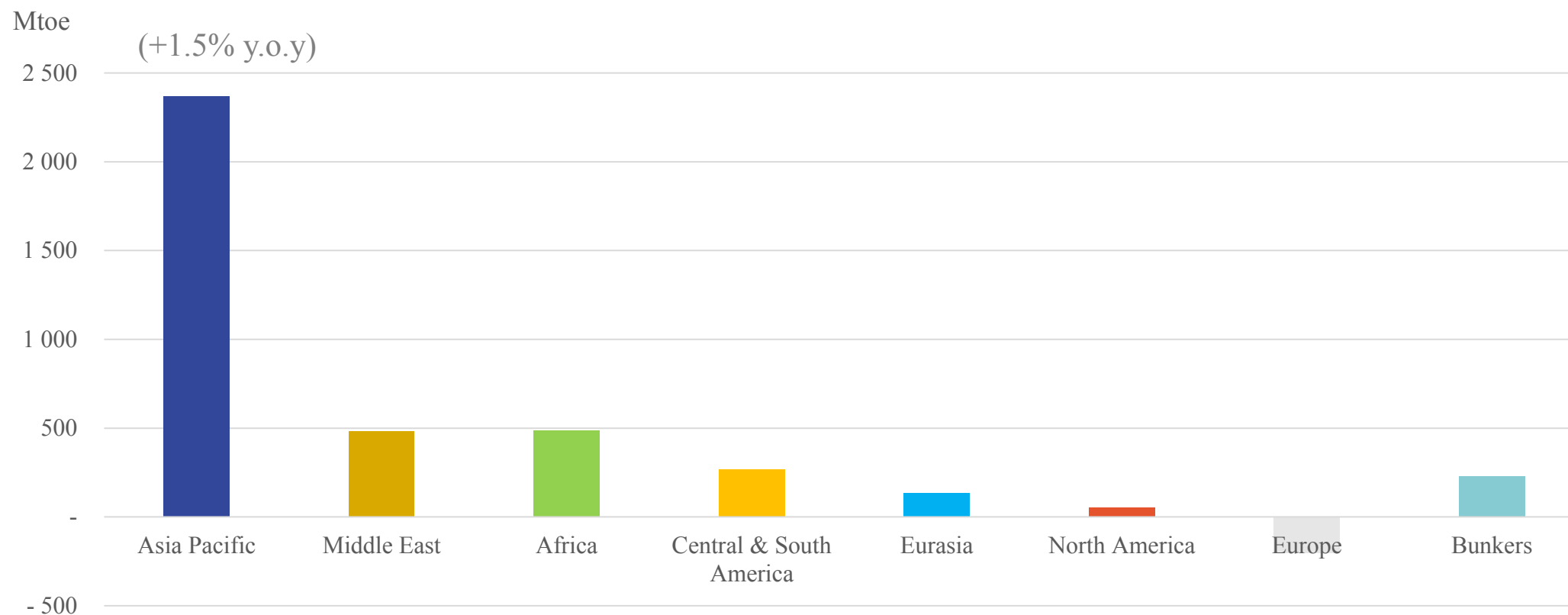
# Natural Gas in the future energy landscape



# AS GLOBAL POPULATION RISES TO 9BN BY 2040, THE WORLD NEEDS MORE AND CLEANER ENERGY

*Developing economies in Asia-Pacific represent around 2/3 of energy demand growth 2016-2040*

Additional Energy Demand 2016-2040 (Mtoe)



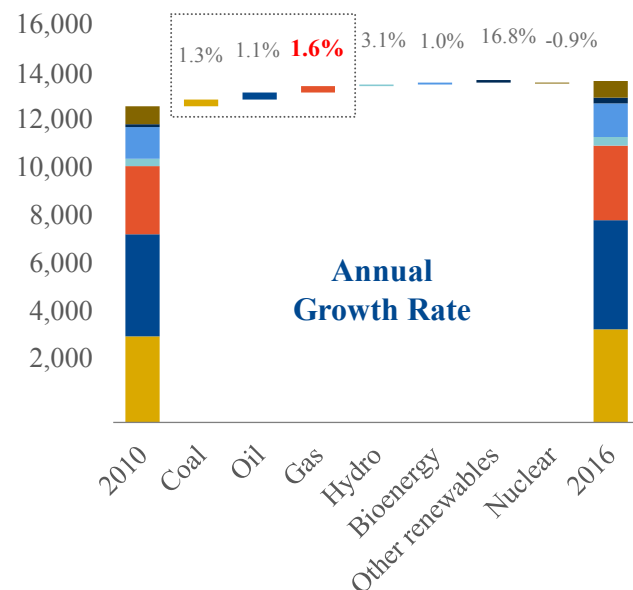
Source: IEA WEO 2017, NPS



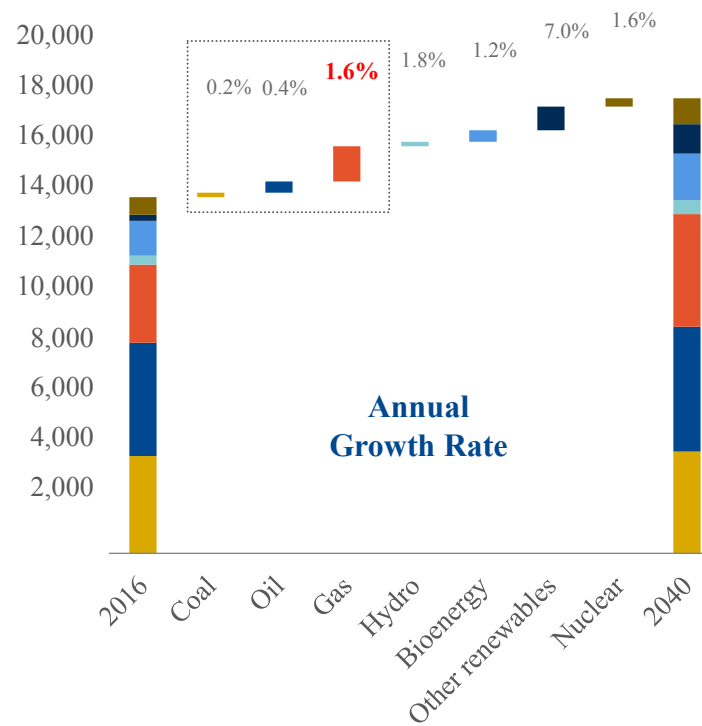
# NATURAL GAS IS THE FASTEST GROWING FUEL

*Gas will outpace growth of other hydrocarbons and has a growing share of Primary Energy in 2040*

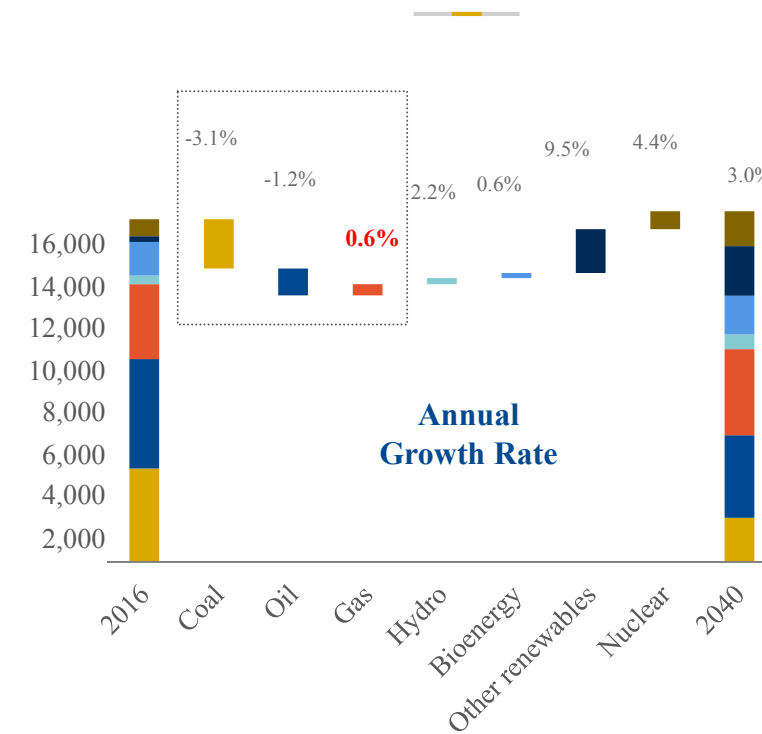
**Historic energy mix change  
2010-2016 (IEA)**



**New Policies Scenario  
2016-2040 (IEA)**



**Sustainable Development  
Scenario  
2016-2040 (IEA)**





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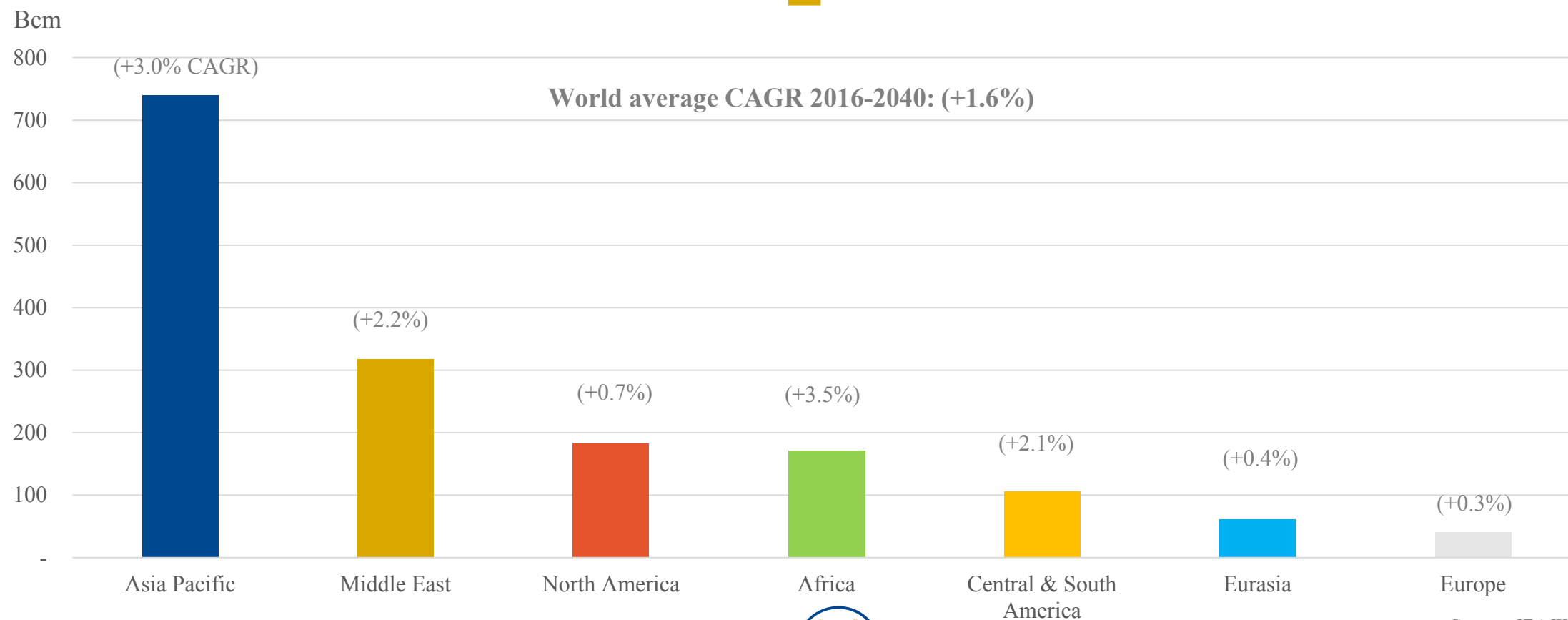
# Natural Gas Demand in Asia



# A MASSIVE SHIFT OF GAS DEMAND TO ASIA

*Asia: From 20% of gas demand today to 28% by 2040*

Additional Gas Demand 2016-2040 (Bcm)



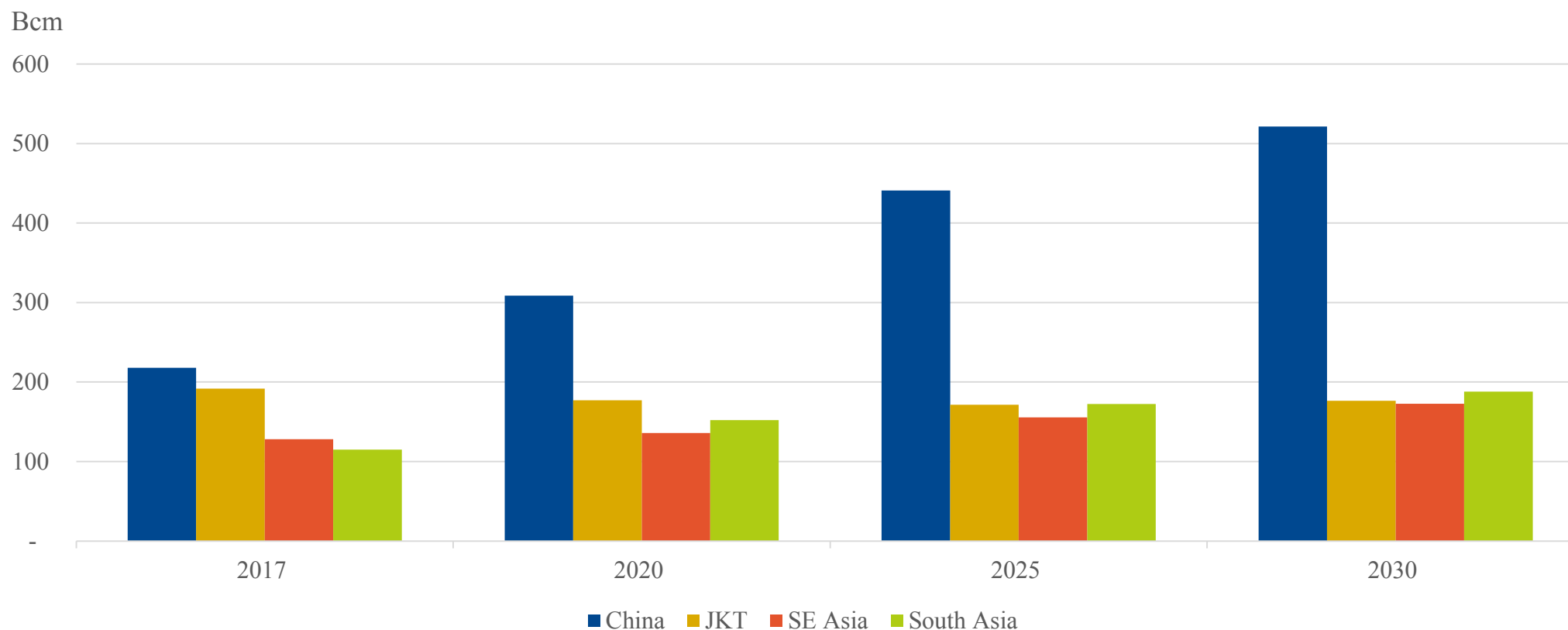
Source: IEA WEO2017, NPS



# GAS DEMAND IN ASIAN COUNTRIES

*Growth will be concentrated in developing countries but potential in existing gas markets remains high*

Asian Gas Demand (2017-2030)



Source: Woodmackenzie



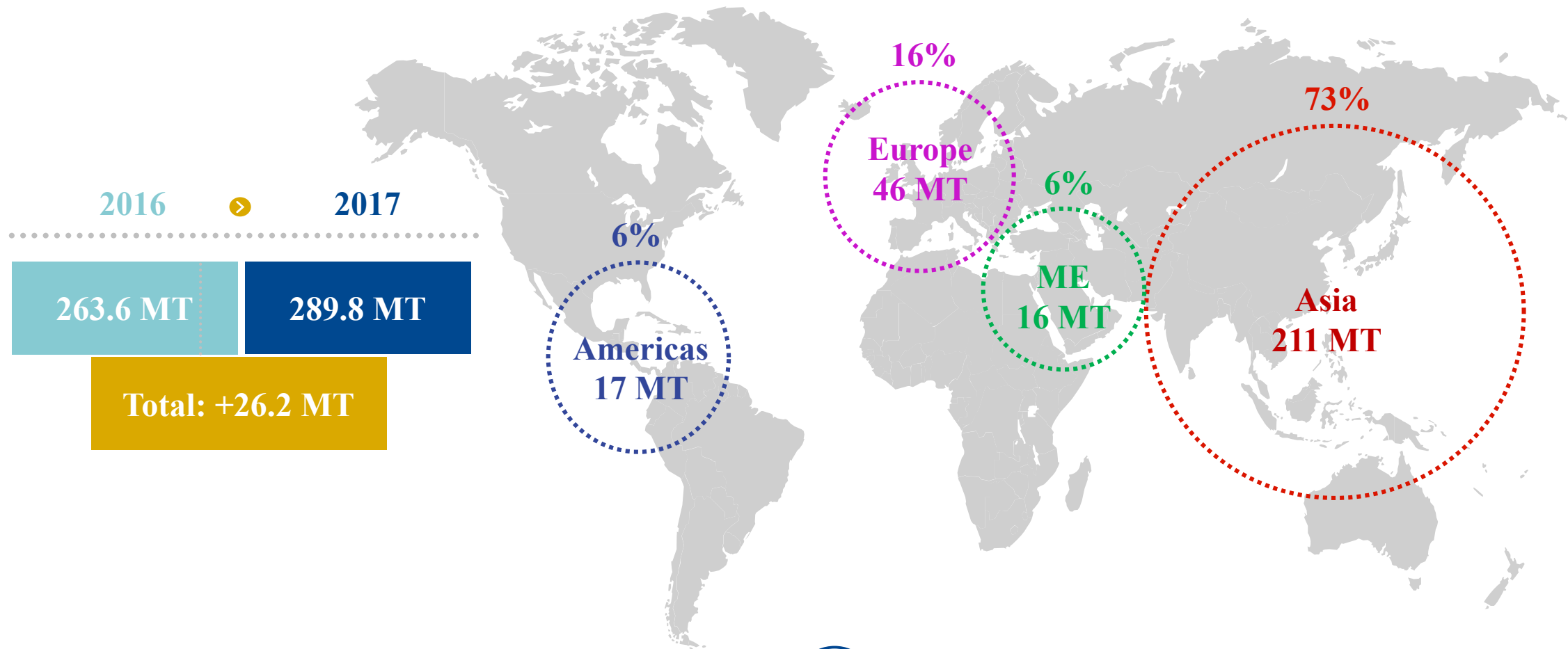
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# Implications for the LNG market



# 2017 LNG IMPORTS

*North East Asian importers accounted for almost 2/3 of global LNG demand in 2017*

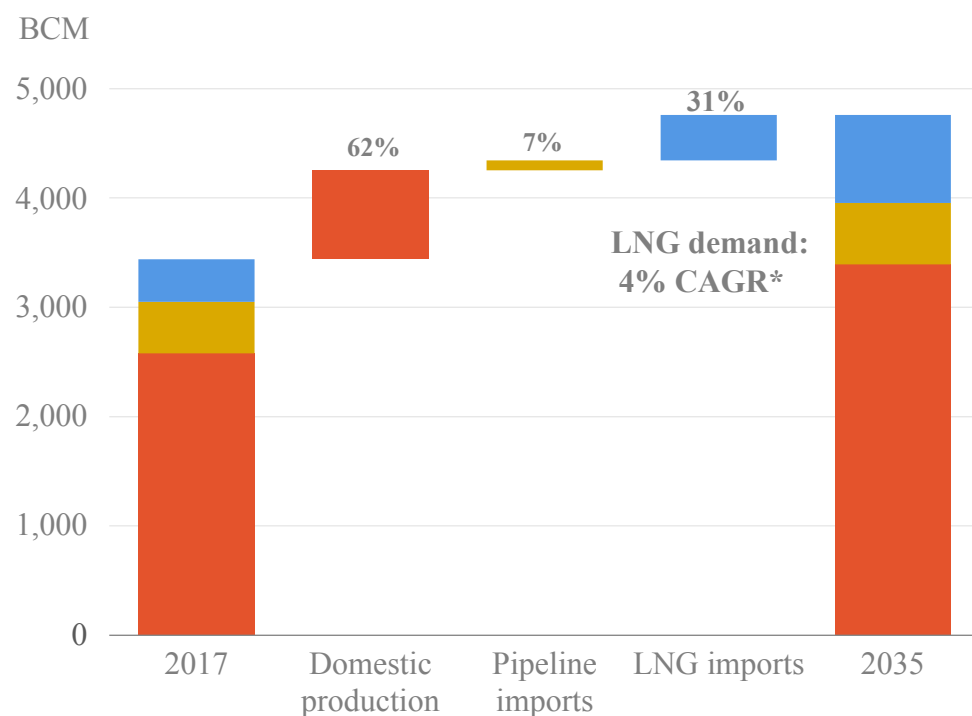


Source: GIIGNL 2018 Annual Report

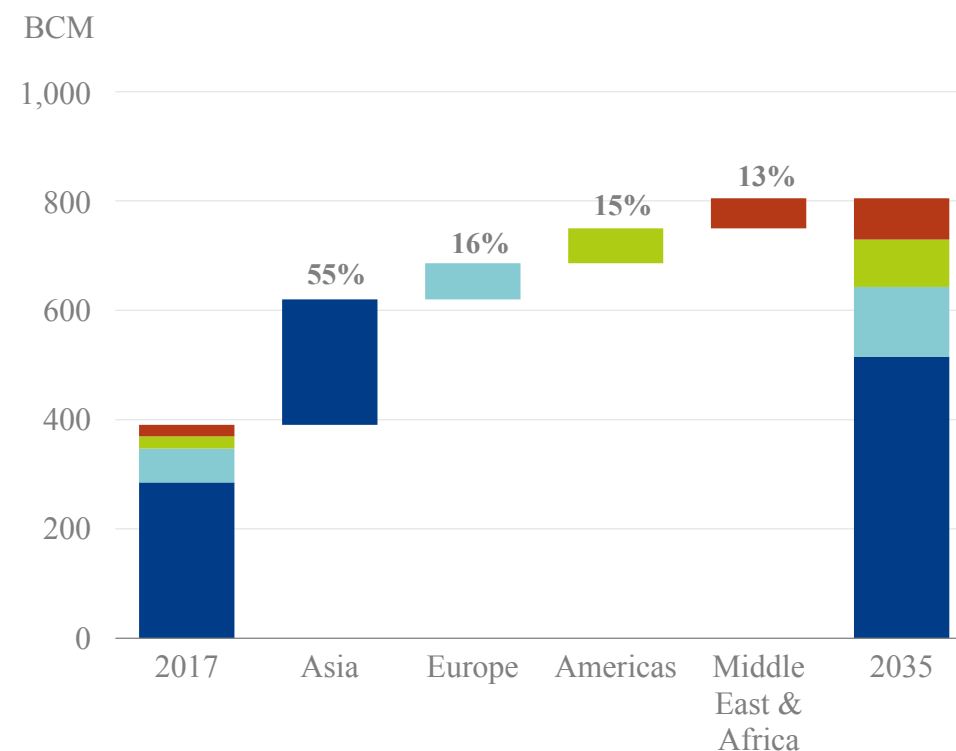
# LNG IS THE FASTEST GROWING GAS SUPPLY SOURCE

*Energy growth 1%, Gas growth 2%, Asia gas growth 3%, LNG growth 4%*

Global gas supply by source



LNG imports by region

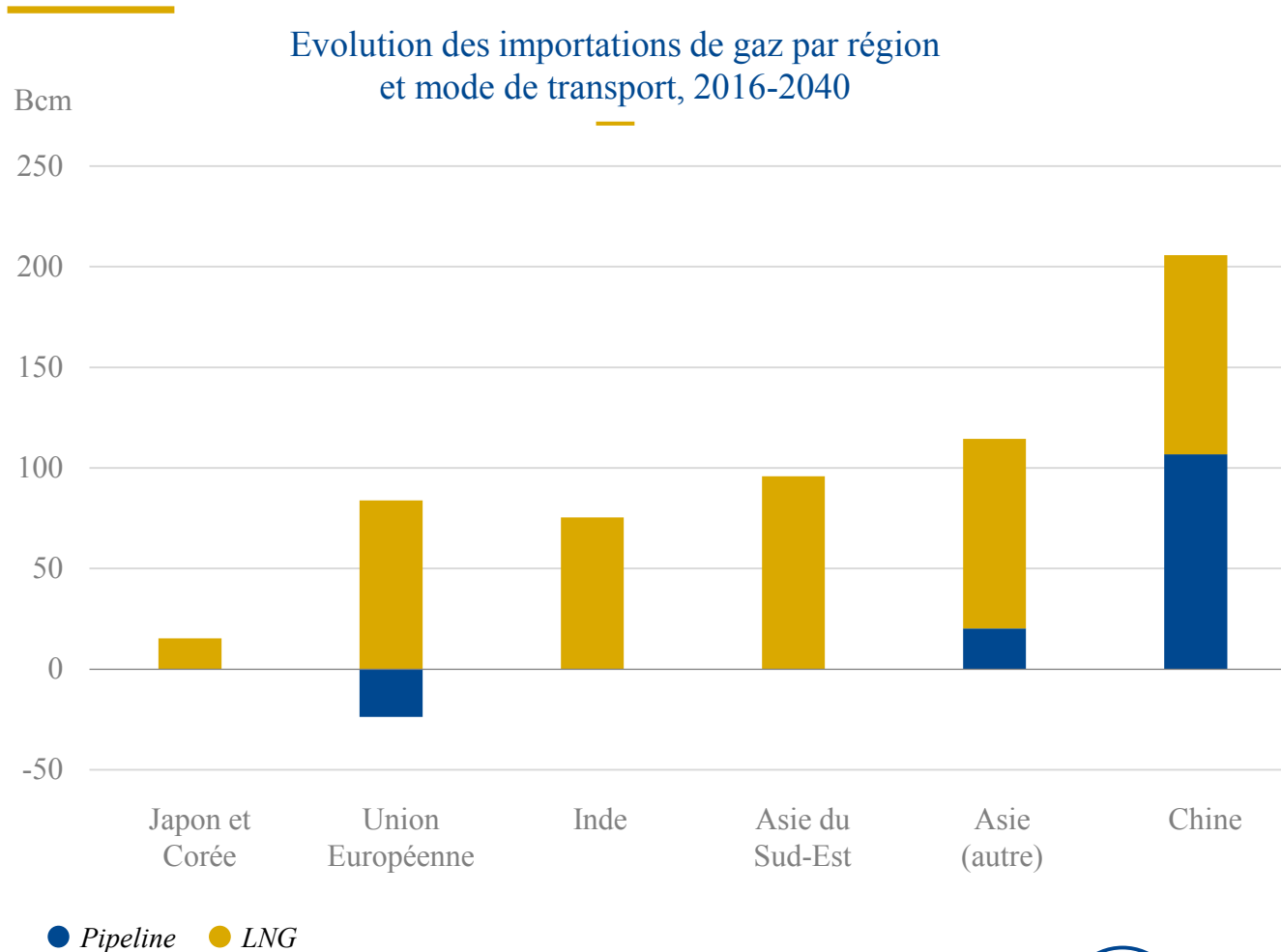


\*CAGR - Compound Annual Growth Rate



Source: Shell LNG Outlook 2018

# ASIAN ENERGY DEMAND GROWTH WILL BE FUELED BY LNG

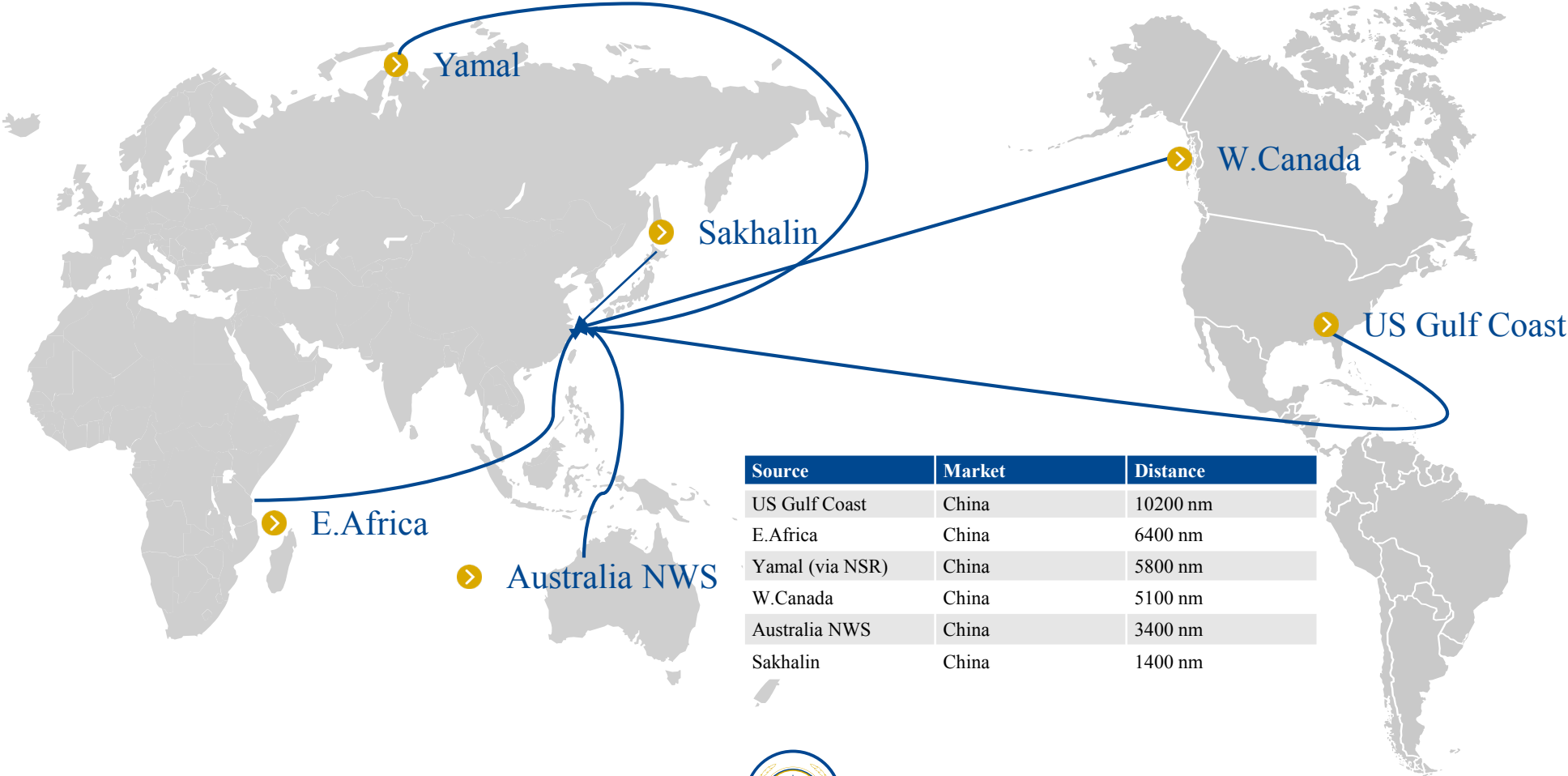


- Outside China, new pipeline trade routes find it hard to advance in a market with readily and flexibly available LNG
- LNG will increase its share from 39% of global long-distance trade to 60% by 2040 (IEA)
- In 2030, LNG will represent 38% of Asia's gas demand vs 32% in 2017



Source: IEA World Energy Outlook 2017, New Policies scenario

# KEY NEW LNG SUPPLIES FOR ASIA



# LNG: THE KEY TO ENERGY SECURITY ASIA

*Flexibility and competitiveness against alternative fuels will be key*

OPPORTUNITIES	UNCERTAINTIES
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Declining domestic production</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Gas supply and demand uncertainty</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Cleaner alternative to coal-fired generation and back-up for renewables</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>« Asian premium » / Risk of coal+renewables paradigm</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Flexible / Readily available alternative to laying pipelines</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Limited TPA to pipelines and LNG terminals despite the liberalisation process at work in several Asian countries</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Diversification of gas supply sources via LNG</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Destination clauses in certain Asian contracts</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Displacing more polluting fuels in industry and transport</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Absence of a liquid and transparent pricing reference point</li></ul>





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# Conclusions



# CONCLUSIONS

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- › Asia-Pacific will remain a significant driver for the demand of natural gas and LNG in the long-term
- › China currently in the limelight but LNG demand growth is also about existing markets and South and SE Asia
- › Flexible and competitive LNG supply projects will be required
- › Russia could play a role in supplying natural gas and LNG to Asia



# THANK YOU

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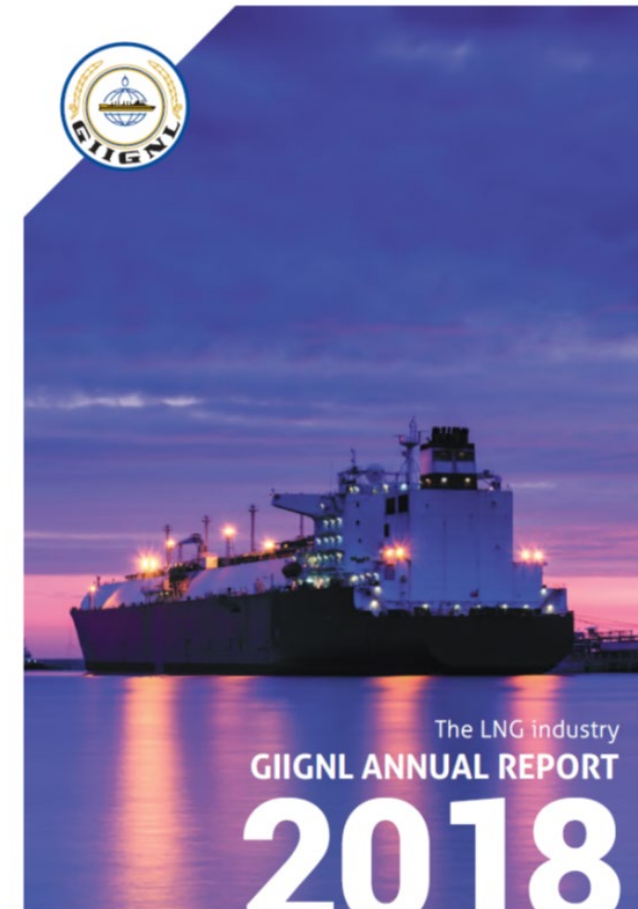


# GIIGNL 2018 ANNUAL REPORT

*Unique insight on the state of the LNG industry*

Downloadable free of charge from [www.giignl.org](http://www.giignl.org)

- Key Figures
- Contracts
- Shipping
- Liquefaction / Regasification
- LNG Exports and Imports / Re-exports
- Spot & Short-Term volumes
- Retail LNG





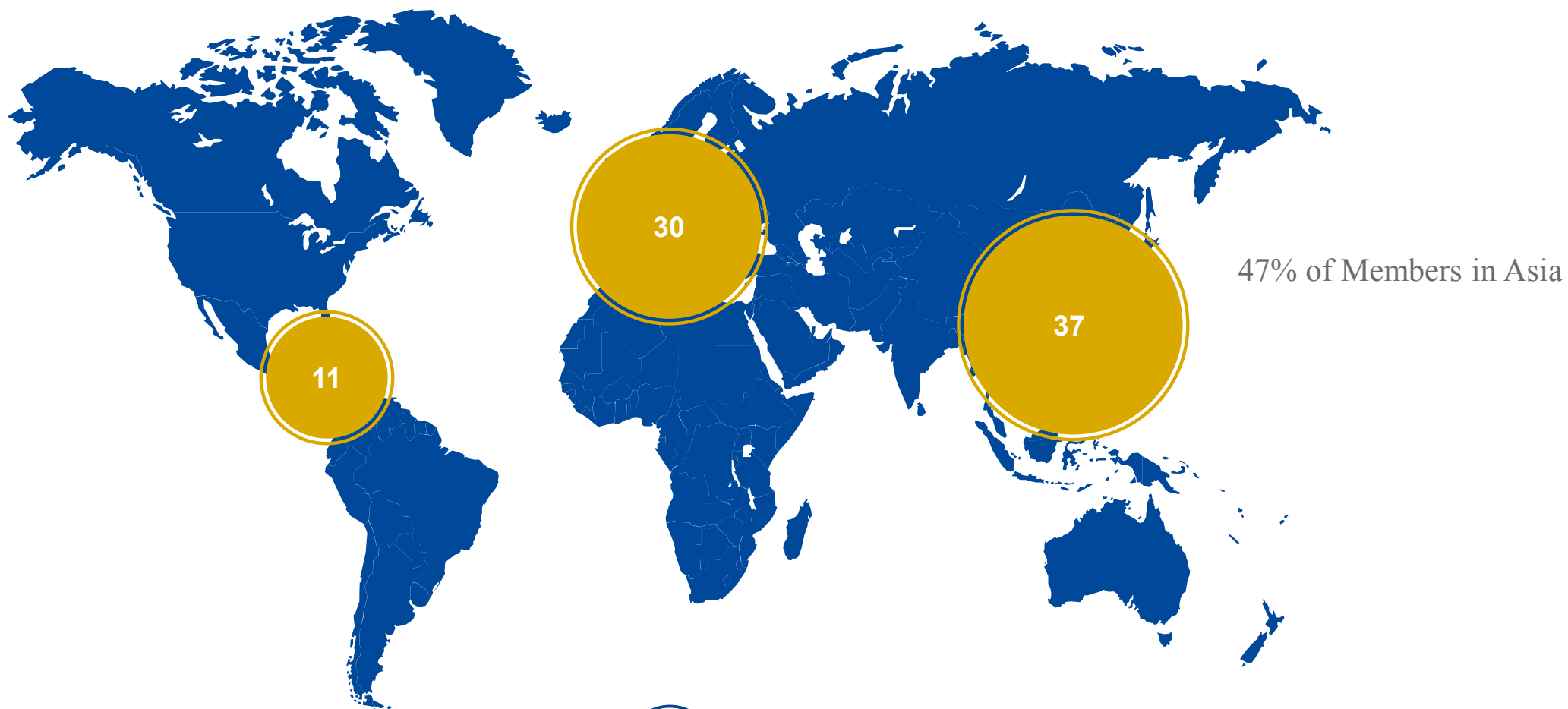
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# APPENDIX



# GIIGNL MEMBERSHIP

*78 Members in 25 countries – LNG Importers and Terminal Owners/Operators*



# PROMOTING COOPERATION BETWEEN LNG IMPORTERS

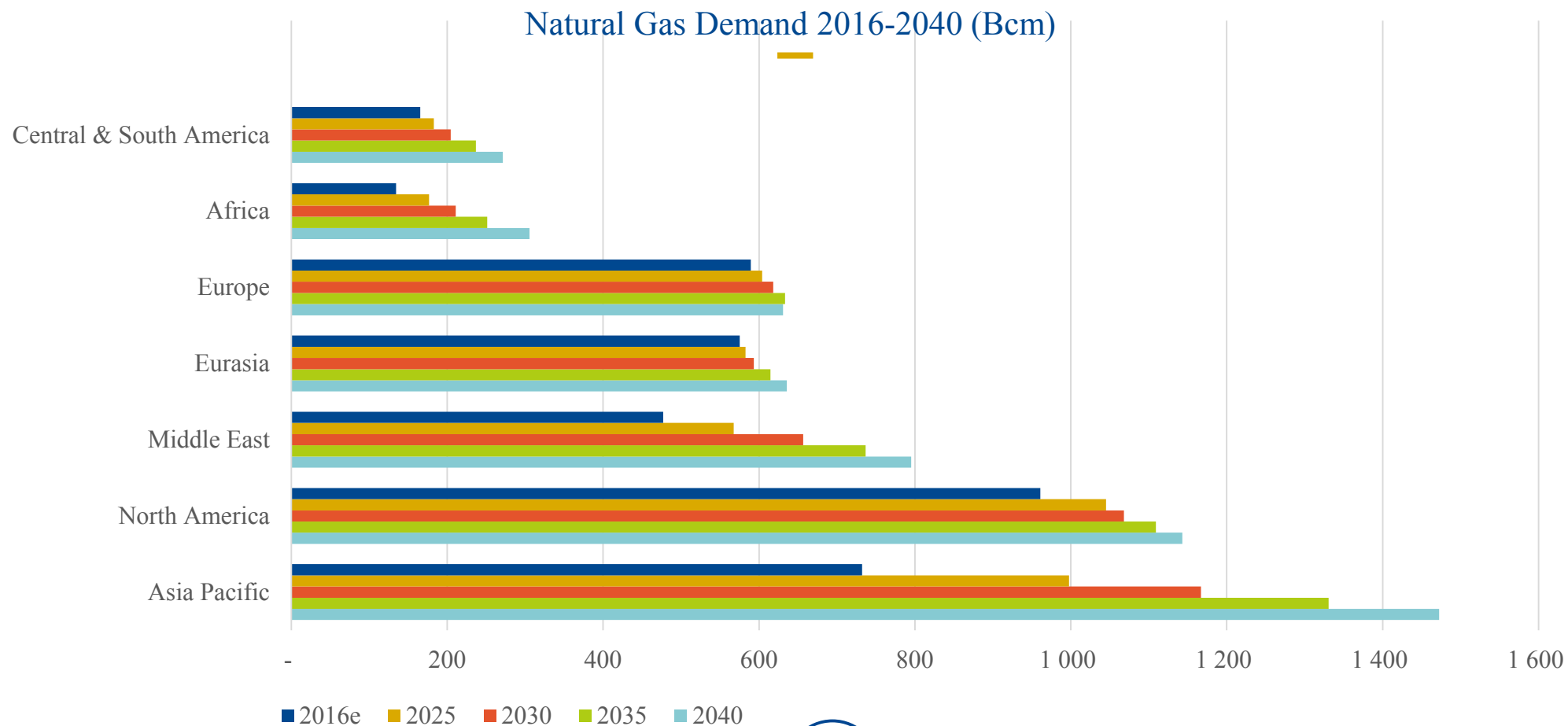
*Improving efficiency, safety and sustainability of LNG import activities*

- ▶ Unrivalled networking opportunities
- ▶ Platform for exchange of information and best practices
- ▶ Voice for the midstream and downstream side of the LNG industry



# BY 2040, ASIAN GAS DEMAND WILL ACCOUNT FOR 28% OF GLOBAL GAS DEMAND VS 20% TODAY

*China driving growth in the near term, South and South East Asia driving long-term growth*

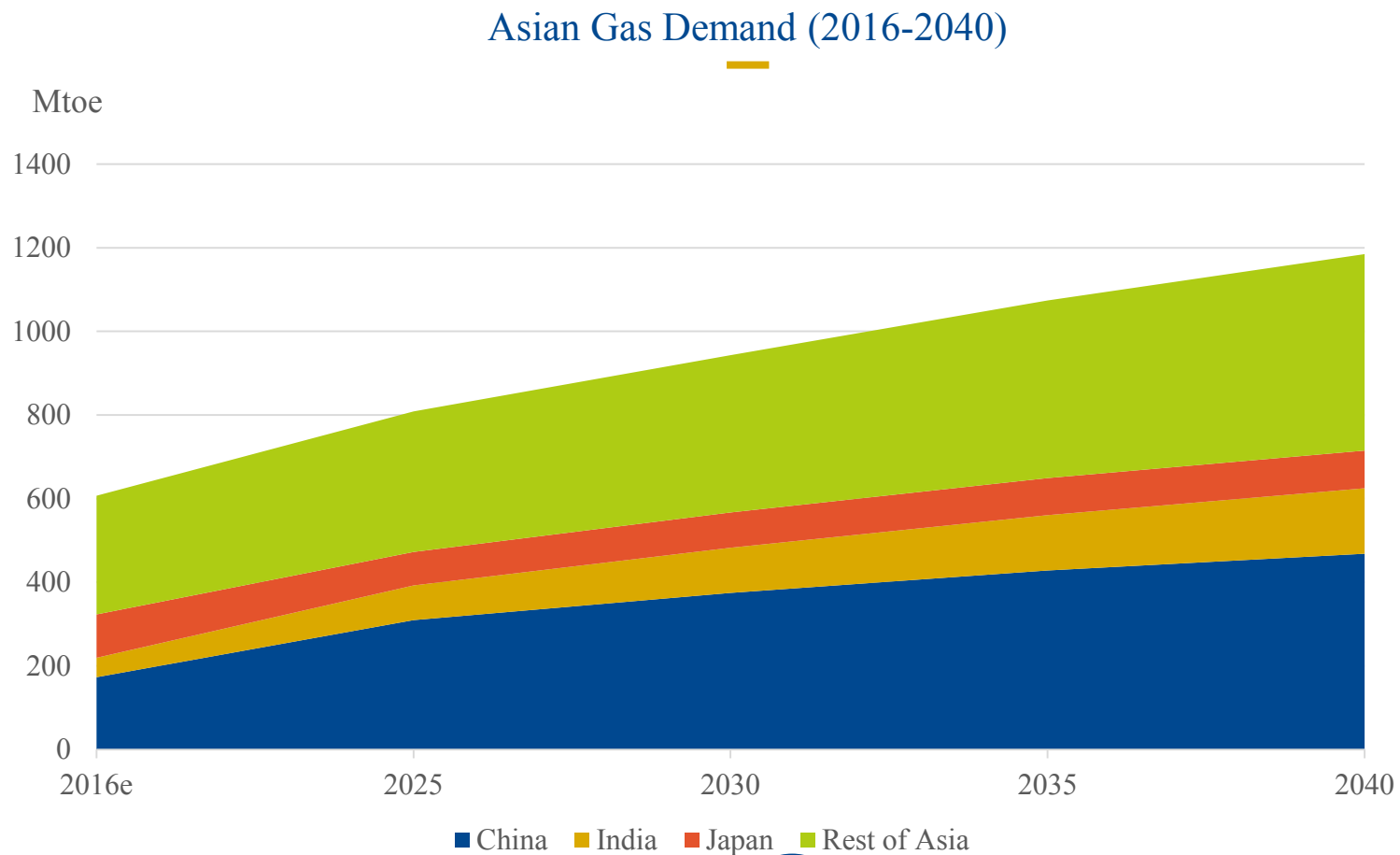


Source: IEA WEO2017



# GAS GROWTH IN ASIAN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

*China driving growth in the near term, South and South East Asia driving long-term growth*

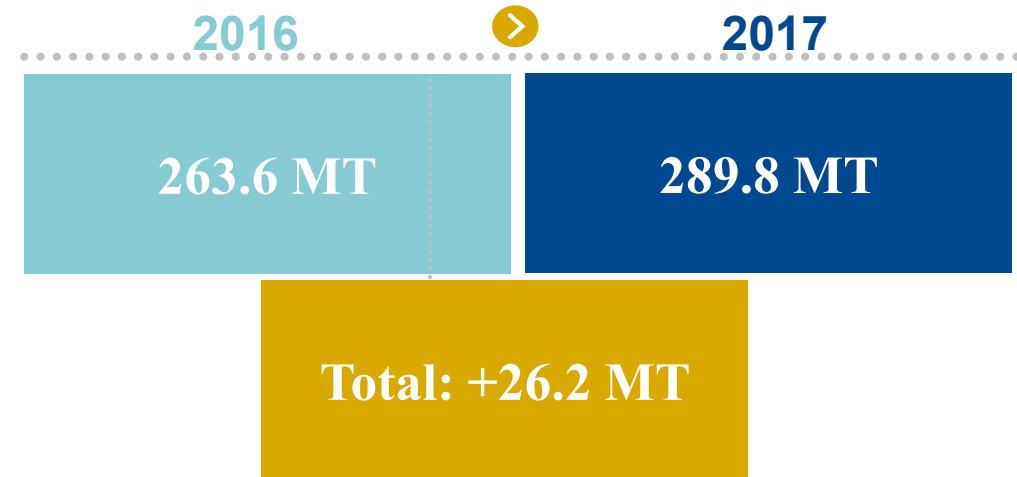
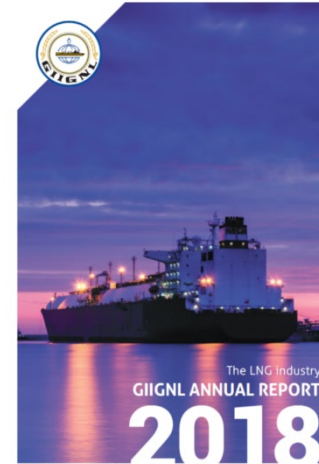


Source: IEA WEO 2017 NPS



# 2017 KEY FIGURES

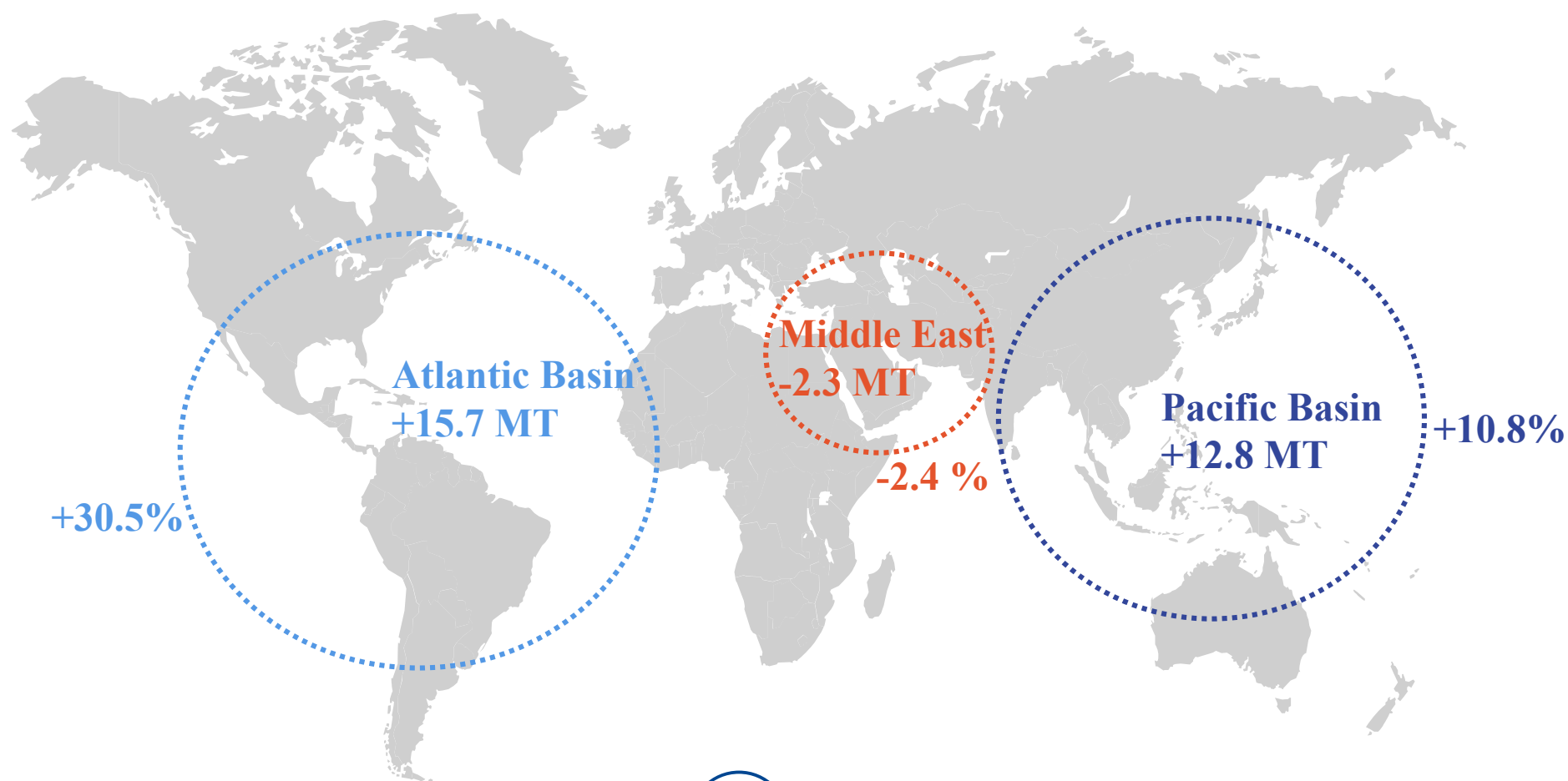
- › + 9.9 % growth (highest rate since 2010)
- › 40 importing countries – 1 new importer: Malta
- › 19 exporting countries
- › 850 MTPA of regasification capacity
- › 365 MTPA of liquefaction capacity
- › 4 724 cargoes delivered
- › 1 FID (Coral FLNG - Mozambique)



Source: GIIGNL 2018 Annual Report

# 2017 LNG SUPPLY

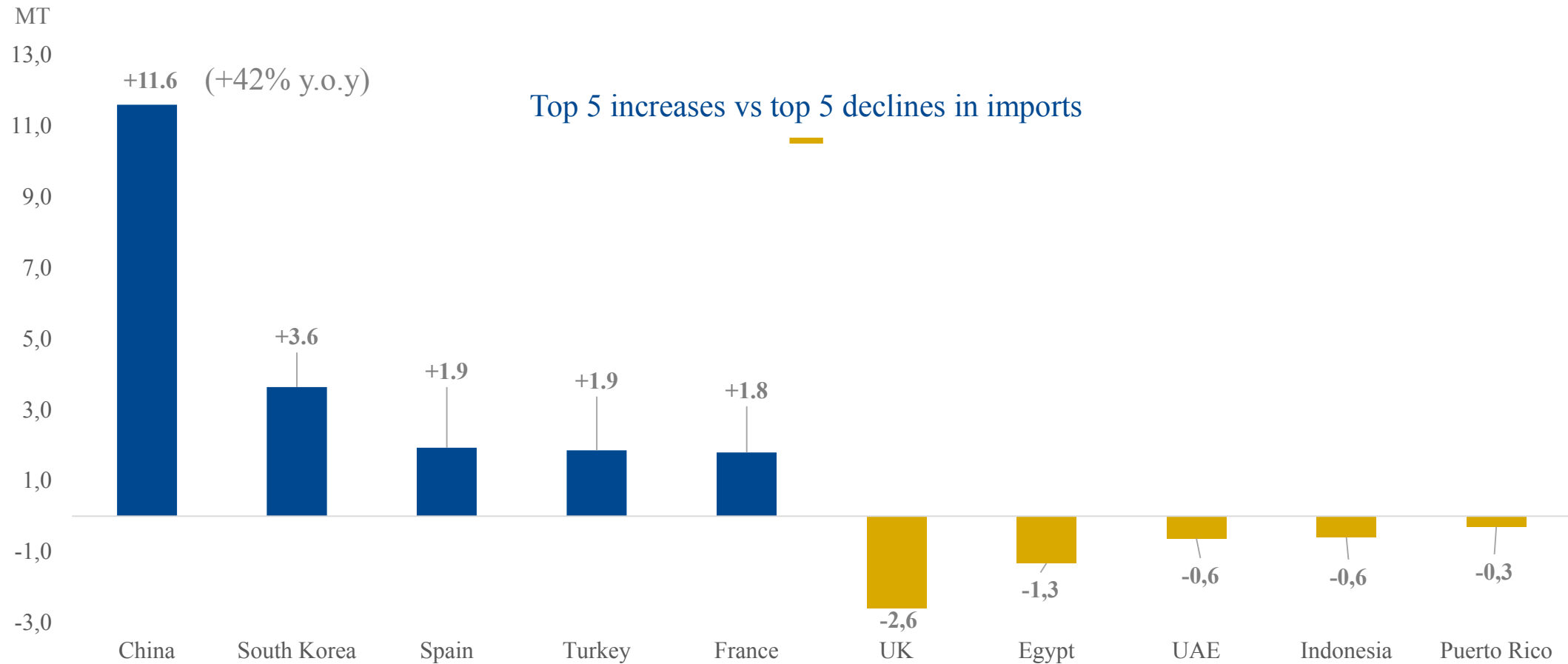
*LNG supplies from the Atlantic Basin on the rise*



Source: GIIGNL 2018 Annual Report

# 2017 IMPORTS VS 2016

*China and South Korea accounted for 15.2 MTPA of additional LNG imports*



Source: GIIGNL 2018 Annual Report